

HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]

Johan G. F. Belinfante
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```
<< goedel52.m66; << tests.m

:Package Title: GOEDEL52.M66      2002 January 22 at 8:15 p.m.

It is now:  2002 Jan 23 at 23:48

Loading Simplification Rules

TESTS.M              Revised 2002 January 12

weightlimit = 40

Context switch to `Goedel`Private is needed for ReplaceTest

Just ignore the error message about Unterminated use of BeginPackage

Get::bebal : Unterminated uses of BeginPackage or Begin in << tests.m.
```

■ Introduction

In this notebook it is proved that **HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]] = ACLOSURE**. This is analogous to a previously established formula for **UCLOSURE**. For that case the proof used the idempotence of the function symbol **Uclosure[x]**. In the proof that **Uclosure** is idempotent, a choice function was used, whose construction depends crucially on the fact that the inverse of the function **BIGCAP** is a thin relation. Unfortunately this argument does not carry over to the case of **Aclosure[x]** because the inverse of **BIGCAP** is not thin. It is not known at present whether the function symbol **Aclosure** is idempotent or not. The function **ACLOSURE**, however, is known to be idempotent, from which it is shown below that **Aclosure** is idempotent for the special case of sets. It turns out that this special case suffices for the proof of the formula for **HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]**.

■ Idempotence of Aclosure for the special case of sets.

A useful membership rule:

```
member[pair[x, y], composite[z, ACLOSURE]] // AssertTest

member[pair[x, y], composite[z, ACLOSURE]] ==
  and[member[x, V], member[y, V], member[pair[Aclosure[x], y], z]]

member[pair[x_, y_], composite[z_, ACLOSURE]] :=
  and[member[x, V], member[y, V], member[pair[Aclosure[x], y], z]]
```

The idempotence of **Aclosure** for sets is:

```

Map[implies[member[x, V], #] &, SubstTest[member, pair[x, y], composite[z, ACLOSURE],
{y -> Aclosure[x], z -> ACLOSURE}]] // Reverse

or[equal[Aclosure[x], Aclosure[Aclosure[x]]], not[member[x, V]]] == True

or[equal[Aclosure[x_], Aclosure[Aclosure[x_]]], not[member[x_, V]]] := True

```

This result is weaker than the corresponding result for **Uclosure**; in that case one does not need the hypothesis **member[x,V]**. The following corollary is needed later.

```

Map[not, SubstTest[and, p, implies[p, q],
{p -> member[x, V], q -> equal[Aclosure[x], Aclosure[Aclosure[x]]}]] // Reverse

or[not[equal[Aclosure[x], Aclosure[Aclosure[x]]], not[member[x, V]]] ==
not[member[x, V]]

or[not[equal[Aclosure[x_], Aclosure[Aclosure[x_]]], not[member[x_, V]]] :=
not[member[x, V]]

```

■ hereditary closure lemma

```

Map[class[x, #] &,
SubstTest[implies, and[subclass[x, y], member[y, z]], member[x, image[inverse[S], z]],
{y -> Aclosure[x], z -> fix[ACLOSURE]}]]

image[inverse[S], fix[ACLOSURE]] == V

image[inverse[S], fix[ACLOSURE]] := V

```

■ one direction

```

SubstTest[implies, member[u, v], subclass[A[v], u],
{u -> Aclosure[x], v -> intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]]}]

or[not[member[x, V]],
subclass[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]]], Aclosure[x]]] == True

or[not[member[x_, V]], subclass[
A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x_]]]], Aclosure[x_]]] := True

SubstTest[class, x, or[not[member[x, V]],
subclass[A[intersection[y, image[S, singleton[x]]], Aclosure[x]]],
y -> fix[ACLOSURE]] // Reverse

fix[composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]]] == V

fix[composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]]] := V

```

■ monotonicity of ACLOSURE

```

union[composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE], complement[S]] // Renormality

union[complement[S], composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE]] == V

```

```

union[complement[S], composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE]] := V

SubstTest[equal, V, union[complement[x], y],
  {x -> S, y -> composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE]}] // Reverse

subclass[S, composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE]] == True

subclass[S, composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE]] := True

```

Various corollaries can be obtained:

```

SubstTest[implies, subclass[u, v], subclass[composite[w, u], composite[w, v]],
  {u -> S, v -> composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE], w -> ACLOSURE}]

subclass[composite[ACLOSURE, S], composite[S, ACLOSURE]] == True

subclass[composite[ACLOSURE, S], composite[S, ACLOSURE]] := True

SubstTest[implies, subclass[u, v], subclass[composite[u, w], composite[v, w]],
  {u -> S, v -> composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S, ACLOSURE], w -> inverse[ACLOSURE]}]

subclass[composite[S, inverse[ACLOSURE]], composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S]] == True

subclass[composite[S, inverse[ACLOSURE]], composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], S]] := True

SubstTest[implies, subclass[u, v], subclass[composite[u, z], composite[v, z]],
  {u -> composite[ACLOSURE, S], v -> composite[S, ACLOSURE], z -> ACLOSURE}]

subclass[composite[ACLOSURE, S, ACLOSURE], composite[S, ACLOSURE]] == True

subclass[composite[ACLOSURE, S, ACLOSURE], composite[S, ACLOSURE]] := True

```

■ going in the other direction

```

ImageComp[ACLOSURE, inverse[ACLOSURE], x] // Reverse

image[ACLOSURE, image[inverse[ACLOSURE], x]] == intersection[x, fix[ACLOSURE]]

image[ACLOSURE, image[inverse[ACLOSURE], x_]] := intersection[x, fix[ACLOSURE]]

Map[not, SubstTest[and, implies[p1, p3], implies[p2, p4], implies[and[p3, p4], p5],
  not[implies[and[p1, p2], p5]],
  {p1 -> member[y, fix[ACLOSURE]],
    p2 -> subclass[x, y],
    p3 -> equal[Aclosure[y], y],
    p4 -> subclass[Aclosure[x], Aclosure[y]],
    p5 -> subclass[Aclosure[x], y]}]]

or[not[equal[y, Aclosure[y]]], not[member[y, V]],
  not[subclass[x, y]], subclass[Aclosure[x], y]] == True

or[not[equal[y_, Aclosure[y_]]], not[member[y_, V]],
  not[subclass[x_, y_]], subclass[Aclosure[x_], y_]] := True

implies[member[y, intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]]],
  subclass[Aclosure[x], y]]

True

```

```

SubstTest[class, y, implies[member[y, z], subclass[w, y]],
  {z -> intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]], w -> Aclosure[x]}] //
Reverse

union[complement[fix[ACLOSURE]],
  complement[image[S, singleton[x]], image[S, singleton[Aclosure[x]]]] == V

union[complement[fix[ACLOSURE]],
  complement[image[S, singleton[x_]], image[S, singleton[Aclosure[x_]]]] := V

SubstTest[equal, V, union[complement[u], v],
  {u -> intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]],
  v -> image[S, singleton[Aclosure[x]]]}] // Reverse

subclass[Aclosure[x], A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]]]] == True

subclass[Aclosure[x_], A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x_]]]]] := True

Map[implies[subclass[
  A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]], Aclosure[x]], #] &,
  SubstTest[and, subclass[u, v], subclass[v, u],
  {u -> A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]],
  v -> Aclosure[x]}] // Reverse

or[equal[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]], Aclosure[x]],
  not[subclass[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]], Aclosure[x]]]]] ==
  True

or[equal[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x_]]], Aclosure[x_]],
  not[subclass[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x_]]],
  Aclosure[x_]]]]] := True

Map[not, SubstTest[and, implies[p1, p2], implies[p2, p4],
  not[implies[p1, p4]],
  {p1 -> member[x, V],
  p2 ->
  subclass[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]], Aclosure[x]],
  p3 -> subclass[Aclosure[x],
  A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]]],
  p4 -> equal[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]],
  Aclosure[x]]]}]

or[equal[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x]]], Aclosure[x]],
  not[member[x, V]]] == True

or[equal[A[intersection[fix[ACLOSURE], image[S, singleton[x_]]], Aclosure[x_]],
  not[member[x_, V]]] := True

```

■ final steps

```

implies[member[x, V],
  member[x, fix[composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]]]] // AssertTest

or[member[pair[x, x], composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]]],
  not[member[x, V]]] == True

or[member[pair[x_, x_], composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]]],
  not[member[x_, V]]] := True

fix[composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]] // Renormality

fix[composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]] == V

```

```
fix[composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]]] := V

SubstTest[implies, subclass[u, v], subclass[composite[w, u], composite[w, v]],
  {u -> Id, v -> composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]], w -> ACLOSURE}]

subclass[ACLOSURE, HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]] == True

subclass[ACLOSURE, HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]] := True

SubstTest[implies, subclass[u, v], subclass[composite[u, w], composite[v, w]],
  {u -> Id, v -> composite[inverse[ACLOSURE], HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]],
  w -> inverse[HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]]}]

subclass[HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]], ACLOSURE] == True

subclass[HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]], ACLOSURE] := True

SubstTest[and, subclass[u, v], subclass[v, u],
  {u -> HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]], v -> ACLOSURE}] // Reverse

equal[ACLOSURE, HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]]] == True

HULL[fix[ACLOSURE]] := ACLOSURE
```